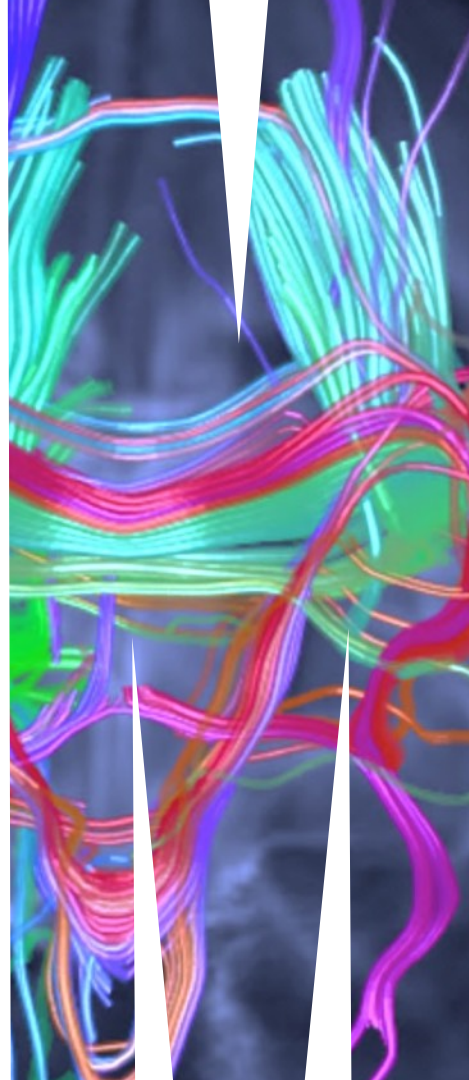


# Monash High Performance Computing

Gin Tan  
Senior HPC Consultant



# Monash High Performance Computing

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**MONASH**  
University

## MeRC (Monash eResearch)

Monash HPC Infrastructure

MASSIVE

MonARCH

Characterisation VL and Instruments

MASSIVE-3

# MeRC Infrastructure



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**63+ million**  
CPU-core hours p.a. of  
computing time for  
Monash researchers

Monash University is the  
largest user of national merit  
allocated supercomputing  
time



**40+** peak instruments  
integrated at Monash

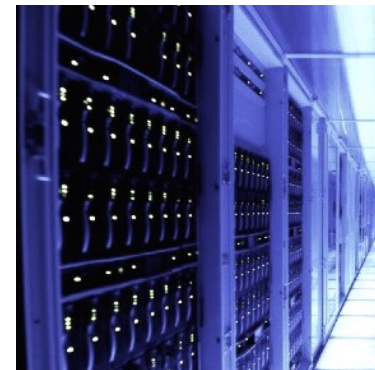
National Instrument  
integration program:

**60+** instruments  
across Australia  
(\$250M+ capital)



**5X** oversubscription

**MASSIVE** time requests  
through national merit  
is 5x what is available



**\$3.4m** p.a. of  
research cloud access  
from contribution of  
\$250k p.a.

**10+ petabytes**  
of research storage

# Monash High Performance Computing

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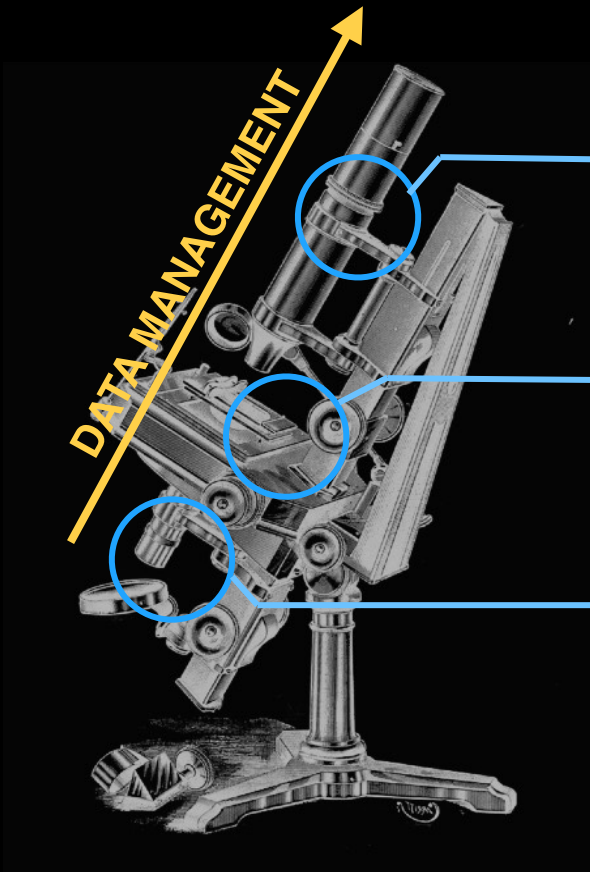
**NCI and NCMAS**

**MASSIVE**

**MonARCH**

**Characterisation VL and Instruments**

**MASSIVE-3**



**INSIGHT**  
Lens

**Visualisation  
techniques and  
infrastructure**

**ANALYSIS**  
Filters

**HPC and cloud  
Workbenches**

**CAPTURE**  
Light Source  
Samples

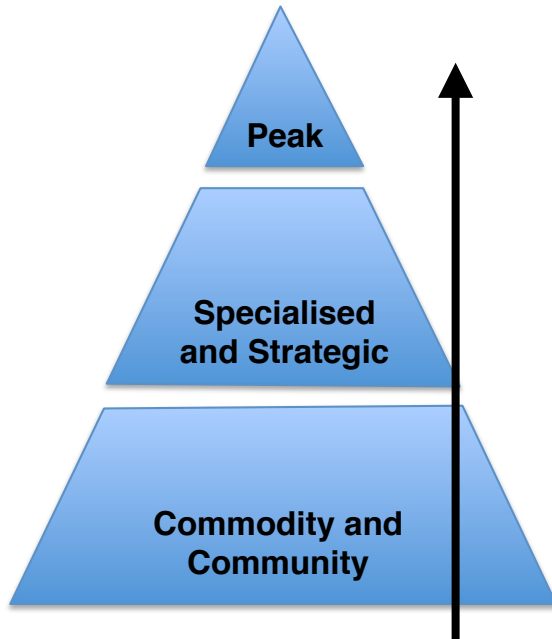
**The  
instruments**

# HPC Infrastructure

Peak, Specialised and Community



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## National Computational Infrastructure

Big engineering and science  
Existing big users  
Well established requirements  
Next generation of big HPC users

## MASSIVE

Leadership in Characterisation  
Instrumentation and Accessible HPC  
HPC for new communities

## Monash Campus Cluster

Long tail  
Undergrad and Postgrad Education  
Research group solutions  
Play pen

## Outcomes

1. Monash has built a respected capability in high performance computing and is very strong in peak areas of computational science;
2. Monash is a leader in NCRIS characterization informatics, which is providing significant benefit to researchers, infrastructure and future investment / leverage;
4. Monash is unique in building strong capability for the long tail of non-traditional HPC users (in particular life sciences);
5. Monash is now consistently the top merit allocation user of the NCI;
6. Monash researcher have access to dedicated local expertise and resources;

# MASSIVE



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## HPC for Characterisation Specialised Facility for Imaging and Visualisation

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~\$2M per year funded by  
partners and national  
project funding

### Partners

Monash University  
Australian Synchrotron  
CSIRO  
University of Wollongong

### Affiliate Partners

ARC Centre of Excellence in  
Integrative Brain Function  
ARC Centre of Excellence in  
Advanced Molecular Imaging

### HPC

150+ active projects  
2,000+ user accounts  
100+ institutions across Australia

### Interactive Vis

600+ users

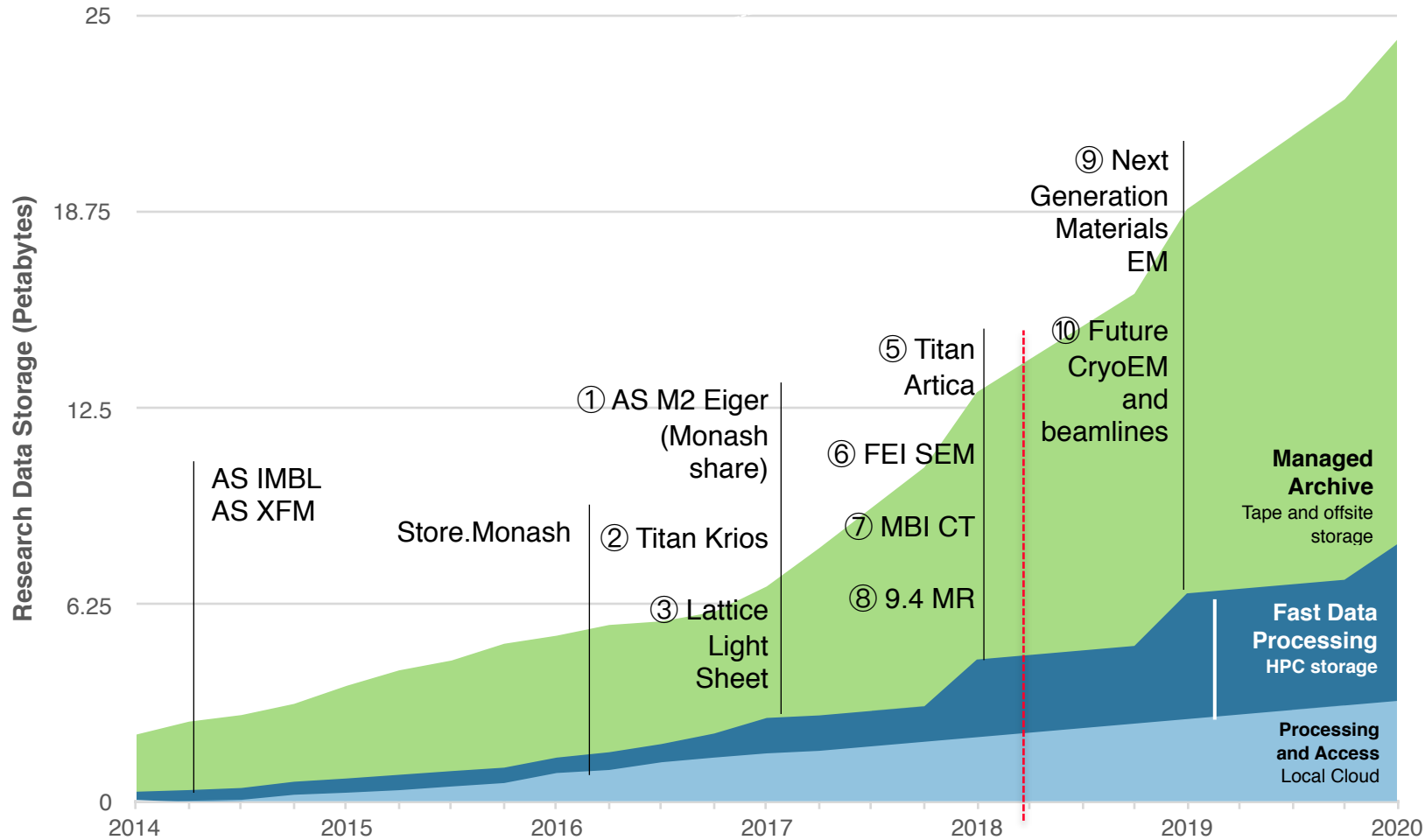
### Instrument Integration

Integrating with key Australian  
Instrument Facilities.

- IMBL, XFM, MX2
- CryoEM
- MBI
- NCRIS: NIF, AMMRF

### Large cohort of researchers new to HPC

# 10+ Big Data and Big Collection Generating Instruments at Monash University





# Life sciences focus

## Breakdown of usage - FOR codes



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### M1 & M2 (2011 onward)

09 ENGINEERING	40.03%
02 PHYSICAL SCIENCES	13.06%
<b>11 MEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES</b>	<b>10.64%</b>
08 INFORMATION AND COMPUTING SCIENCES	9.45%
<b>06 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES</b>	<b>8.07%</b>
<b>17 PSYCHOLOGY AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES</b>	<b>7.23%</b>
Other	11.53%

### M3 (2017 onward)

<b>11 MEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES</b>	<b>42.35%</b>
<b>06 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES</b>	<b>30.14%</b>
<b>17 PSYCHOLOGY AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES</b>	<b>10.09%</b>
08 INFORMATION AND COMPUTING SCIENCES	5.17%
09 ENGINEERING	4.47%
02 PHYSICAL SCIENCES	4.27%
Other	3.49%

# MonARCH

## Community

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### Campus Cluster

Provide Monash researchers with a **local capability that focuses on engagement, education and community.**

### Investment

A co-investor model  
Examples include Computational Chemistry,  
Astro and Fluid Dynamics  
1/3rd of MonARCH is co-purchased

### Integrated into undergraduate study CHM3911 Advanced Physical Chemistry

80 students across 3 practical sessions  
Gaussian and GaussView for calculations

Students taught how to use a HPC system to  
perform their calculations



# Monash High Performance Computing

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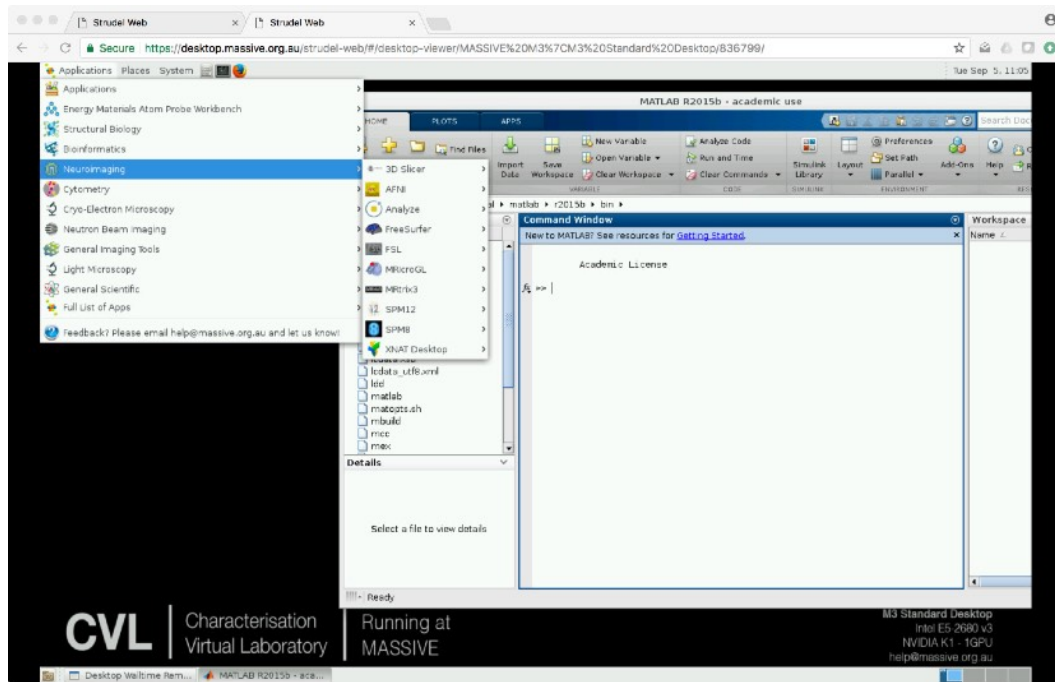
**Characterisation VL and Instruments**

**MASSIVE-3**

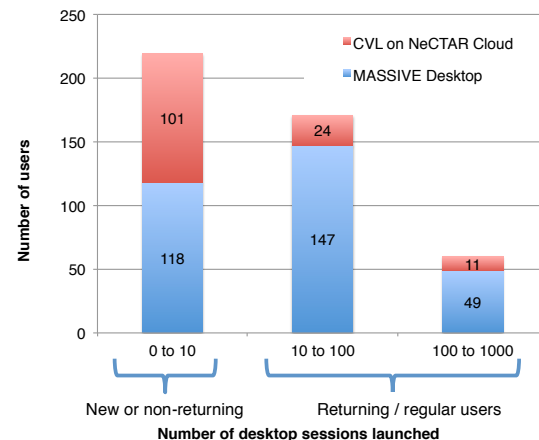
# Remote Desktops

## Workbenches

## Deployed on the research cloud and alongside HPC



Atom Probe, Structural Biology, Bioinformatics, Cytometry, Cryo-Electron Microscopy, Neutron Beam Imaging, General Imaging Tool, Light Microscopy, General Scientific, X-ray



# Demo



<http://desktop.massive.org.au>

# Monash Research Cloud

## R@CMon

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- A fabric of software defined infrastructure
  - networking: Cumulus + Mellanox RoCE
  - compute orchestration: OpenStack
  - disk: Ceph
  - tiering: watch this space
- CIFS, NFS, VDI, jupiter-VL, NSP, HPC, MyTardis, Figshare, safe havens, ... (growth here)
- Network fabric spans 2x data centres and the “Clayton precinct”
- Network is heterogeneous but adaptable between: Ethernet & RoCE, and 10-100gb

<b>Nodes</b>	209
<b>CPUs</b>	6372
<b>Threads</b>	10136
<b>RAM</b>	46624 GBs
<b>GPUs</b>	145
<b>Persistent disk</b>	8792 TBs
<b>Persistent tiered</b>	~8000 TBs
<b>Users</b>	~5000



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# Monash High Performance Computing

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- The third generation MASSIVE supercomputer
- It's a bit different from traditional HPC
- HPC on the cloud
- Pass-through Mellanox CX-3 and CX-4 HCA
- Pass-through GPUs K1, K80, P100, V100
- High demand for Vis jobs
- Segregation and security
- RDMA over Ethernet (RoCE)
- Running software in singularity container
- Running Slurm v17 - fixes kmem cgroup constraint

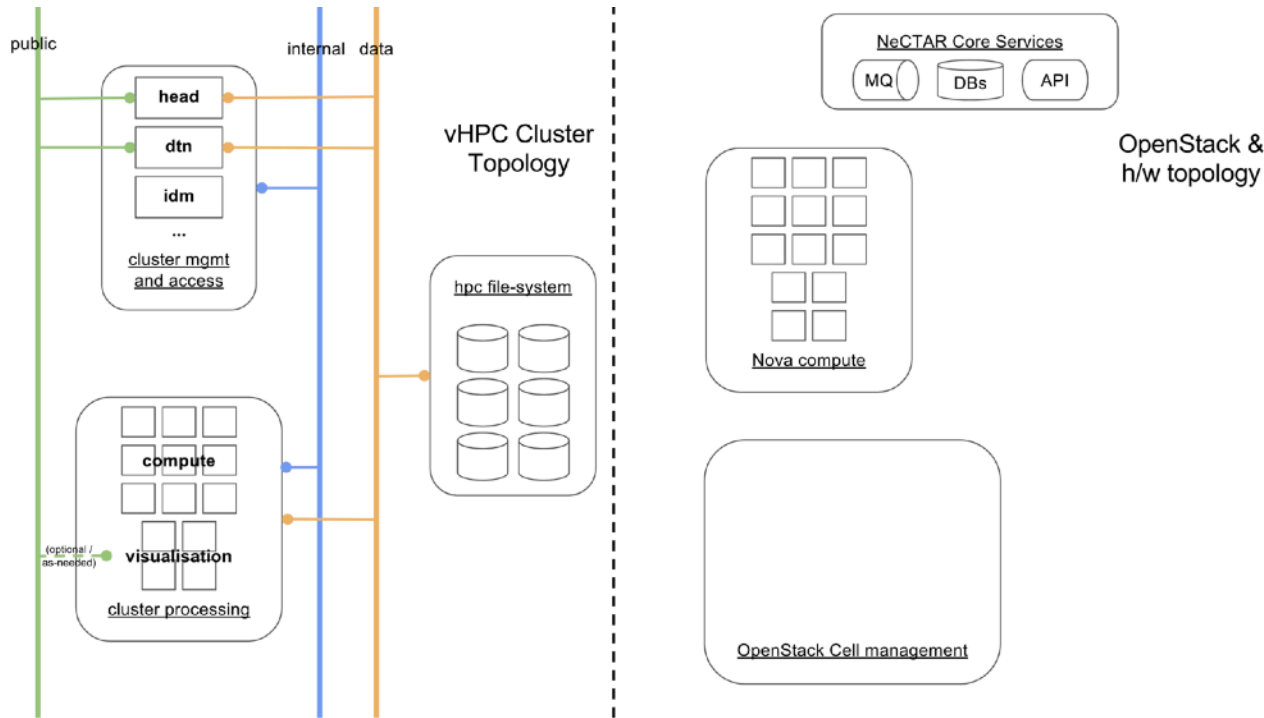
**M3 at Monash University**



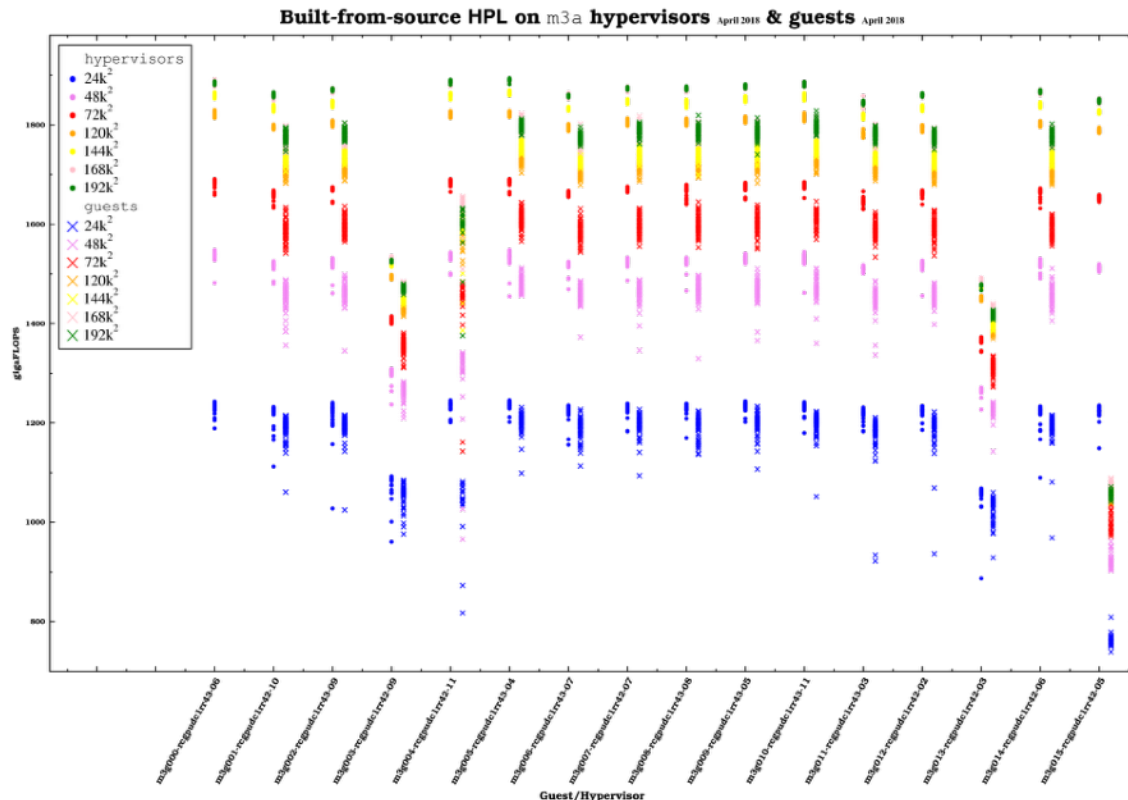
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# vHPC



- numa topology
- CPU tuning
- THP
- around 40 runs
- 1.6 TFlops
- OpenMPI v2.1.3
- GCC v5.4.0
- Intel MKL 2017u4
- Singularity 2.4.5

# HPL

# Monash High Performance Computing

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## M3 at Monash University (2018 upgrade)

1,600 Intel Haswell CPU-cores

**2,520 Intel Skylake CPU-cores**

NVIDIA GPU coprocessors for data processing and visualisation:

- 48 NVIDIA Tesla K80
  - 40 NVIDIA Pascal P100
  - **60 NVIDIA Volta V100**
  - **2 NVIDIA DGX1-V**
- 
- 8 NVIDIA Grid K1 GPUs for medium and low end visualisation

A 1.1 petabyte Lustre parallel file system

**A 3 petabyte Lustre parallel file system usable after upgrade**

100 Gb/s Ethernet Mellanox Spectrum





## What don't we have? Why not GPFS:

- ZFS/NFS
- glusterFS
- IBM GPFS
- Ceph FS
- Lustre FS
- Proprietary
- Communities for the workflow
- General HPC e.g. simulation
- Maintenance cost & effort

## Why Lustre:

- **Clusters are sitting on Openstack research cloud**
- **Cinder driver for Openstack**
- **Community support**
- **Recently upgraded from 2.5 to 2.10.3**
- **Taking advantage of sub-dir mount in the cloud**
- **Progressive file layout for mixed use environment**

# Monash High Performance Computing

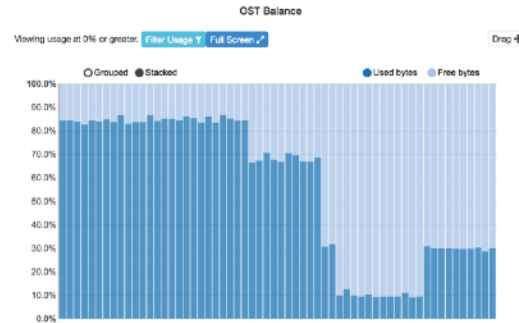
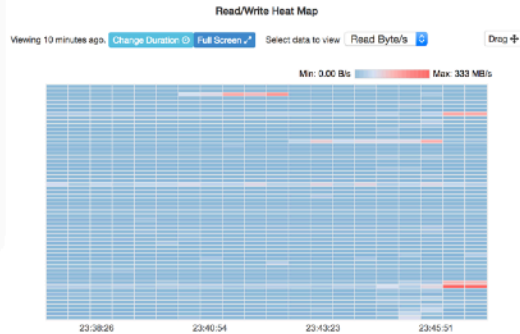


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## File Systems

File System	Type	Space Used / Total	Files Used / Total	Clients
fs01	managed	769.6 TB / 1.124 PB	76.844633M / 806.306368M	100
fs02	managed	238.2 TB / 686.2 TB	53.375154M / 344.293376M	100

## Charts



- Intel Manager for Lustre
- Managed mode
- Admin training
- Provide job stats
- And monitoring

IML

# Monash High Performance Computing

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**Thank You**

**email: [gin.tan@monash.edu](mailto:gin.tan@monash.edu)**

**url: [www.massive.org.au](http://www.massive.org.au)**

**Questions?**